

Reno Evening Gazette.

VOL. XI.

RENO, WASHOE COUNTY. NEVADA. WEDNESDAY, JULY 13, 1881.

NO. 88

Slaven's Eclipsing California Fruit Salt

Is prepared from sound, ripe fruit, by an experienced and skillful chemist who has given much attention to its preparation. It is manufactured by a special process known only to the proprietor. This preparation is a safe, simple and effectual medicine for regulating the action of the stomach, liver, kidneys, &c. It is more efficacious than recommended for Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Headache, Heartburn, Acidity of the Stomach, Habitual Constipation, Nausea, Sea Sickness, Kidney and Liver Troubles. Over-indulgence either in alcohol or tobacco causes a great amount of blood in all the stomachic Diseases it has no equal. It removes all eruptions from the skin, and has a cooling and invigorating effect on the system. The "HUB PUNCH" is entirely different from any other fruit salt or soda preparations in the market, being manufactured from fruit. For sale by

Osburn & Sonnaker.

The Ice Cream Parlor,

Cos. Second and Center streets, are now open to the public. Special family menu supplied at reasonable rates. Picnics and Chafing dishes a specialty. The wagon will pass through the city daily to deliver and receive orders. Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

J. E. Wilson.

Dentistry—Reduced on J. Price.

Dr. W. D. Wiles will make upper or lower plates of dentures rubber or porcelain for \$15.00 each. Extracting, tooth, \$1. Office on Virginia Street, over John Sunderland's nov-11

If you want fresh groceries, hardware or furniture at bedrock prices, go to Chas. Schubert, feb7

I will sell cheap for cash or installments the fine lots lying between Bishop Whitaker's Seminary and Mount Hope Nurseries Reno, Nevada. These are the finest building lots in the State. STEPHEN CONNER.

For a good New Orleans Chocolate Cocktail

the finest drink in the world, in San Francisco, by the inventors of the fine drink, and for the genuine Old Rue and Rock, go to the Capital Saloon, Commercial Row, next to the Postoffice, as these drinks are only sold there feb7

Remember the oldest Jewelry establish-

ment in Reno, where you can find the best and largest stock of gold watches and chains, also Jewelry, all of which are offered cheaper than other houses in Nevada or California. Call and see for yourself. L. PARSONS.

The finest brand of Kelly's celebrated Key West cigars ever had at John F. Myers' Drug Store on Virginia street, next to the Wine House.

John F. Myers' Drug Store has removed to Virginia street next to Barnett's. feb7

The celebrated Dunham Whiskey, A. A. Whiskey, Old Time and other favorite brands, well-known Grande Marque and other brands by gallon or bottle at the Wine House.

Kunst will continue to sell the large stock of general merchandise at cost for cash. Call on him and satisfy yourselves. feb7

Shiloh's Consumption Cure.

This is beyond question the most successful and infallible cure the world over. A nasal-injector free with each bottle. Use it if you desire health and sweet breath. Price 50 cents. Sold by Osburn & Shoemaker, Reno, Nevada. news-ed-dew

A Great Enterprise.

The Hop Biters Manufacturing Company is one of Rochester's greatest business enterprises. The Hop Biters have now made a name beyond all precedent, having from their intrinsic value found their way into almost every household in the land.—(Graphic).

Since the introduction of Hub Punch the brewing of ordinary punches has been rendered unnecessary. Hub Punch is now an indispensable auxiliary to a well supplied larder or pantry.

Sold by all grocers, wine merchants and druggists. Trade supplied by Richards & Harrison, Agents for Pacific coast, San Francisco.

Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint.

It is not worth the small price of 75 cents to run yourself off with these distressing complaints! If you think of call at our wire and get a bottle of Shiloh's Vitalizer. Every bottle has a printed guarantee on it. Use accordingly and if it does you no good return the bottle. Sold by Osburn & Shoemaker, Reno, Nevada. news-ed-dew

Case of Lam Back Cured.

Green Valley, California, April 16, 1879. The California Porous Plaster Company, Dear Sir: My daughter Jane, thanks your plasters for saving her life. She had suffered for two years the most intense pain and soreness in the small of the back, extending at times all along the spinal column. She was so bad that she had given up all hopes of recovery until she heard of your physicians and no purpose. I am now glad to inform you that she is entirely restored to health through the use of your Plasters. Yours respectfully,

J. H. WILLIAMS.

No Hospital Needed.

No palatial hospital needed for Hop Biters patients, nor large salaried talented professors to tell what Hop Biters will do or cannot do, as they tell their own story by their certain and absolute cures at home.

For Cheap Drugs, Toilet Articles and Patent Medicines, Perfumery, etc., call at Jno. Myers' Drug Store, Virginia street, next to Barnett's.

Stop

And examine the elegant stock of new and second-hand furniture for sale at the Med House auction and commission store just opened.

july-14

Highest prices paid for all kinds of goods good. At the old house on Plaza street:

july-14

50 Cts. Per Week.

All classes of legitimate advertisements not exceeding six lines inserted in this col for 50 Cents per week.

Team for Sale.

A GOOD team of work horses for sale at a cheap. Apply to J. W. WHITFIELD.

july-14

Theater Saloon.

OPPOSITE Depot Hotel, Reno, Nev. Best Wines, Liquors and Cigars constantly on hand. ELIA LACHAPELLE.

july-14

Fine Organs.

I HAVE some fine organs for sale cheap for cash and will rent them. Plans furnished direct from the manufacturer in the east at short notice. WM. N. KNOTT.

july-14

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink Open.

The Rink will be open on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays, afternoon and evening. Admission for gentlemen 25 cents, skates free.

C. E. WORRINGTON,
Proprietor.

Mr. Campbell will receive and deliver orders.

Mrs. S. E. Wilson.

Skating Rink

Published every Evening, Sunday excepted

—BY—
H. L. FULTON

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Daily, one year (by mail)..... \$8 00
Weekly, one year (by mail)..... 2 50
Daily delivered by carrier in Reno at 25cts per week.

WEDNESDAY..... JULY 13, 1881

NEVADA'S FINANCES.

Nevada's financial condition has recently been the subject of unfavorable criticism at home and abroad. We have, in common with other State papers, called for facts and figures in vain, and we deem it proper at this time to devote some space to the question. The GAZETTE to-day publishes sufficient facts to put every man upon his opinion in the matter. Our opinion may be outlined as follows: We believe that the investment of school moneys in State bonds is lawful and constitutional, but that it has been carried too far. The Legislators were derelict in not raising the tax levy to a proper figure, and the State officers took this neglect too easily in view of the ever-ready School Fund. We do not believe there is any adequate justification for the difference of the State's condition now and on January 1st, 1879. The constitutional limit of State indebtedness has already been provided for, and the next Legislature must rely wholly upon the levy. In two years we shall have no capacity for borrowing, and no money in the State Treasury, and we will owe \$680,000. The reports of the State officers, while full and complete, have almost no meaning at all to those not acquainted with the manner of preparing them and with the matter they contain. We have put all the facts in a shape so that they must be plain to everyone. We believe the credit of the State is greatly endangered by the policy now being carried out, and our only object is to place the matter plainly before the people. The whole matter, in a nutshell, is, the people must pay higher taxes, or else the Constitution must be changed so that the State can go into the markets and borrow more than \$300,000 until such times as mines are opened, or property increases in value. The credit of Nevada, if rightly treated, would be better than that of half the States in the Union. She ought to be in better shape than three out of four, but under the present policy is suffering severely, and woe is going out that we are not able to support a State Government. This state of affairs demands a remedy, and it is for the people to consider and provide that remedy.

EDITORIAL NOTES.

The decision of the Supreme Court declaring the Asylum bill unconstitutional was published to-day. There has never been any doubt that the law would stand, among competent legal authorities.

Complaints come from London that King Kalakaua is acting somewhat queerly in that gay metropolis. It is said His Majesty drinks more than is good for him, and the other night, at a banquet at the Mansion House, the sable monarch of the Sandwich Islands essayed to kiss the Lord Mayor. Why this dignified functionary refused to receive the royal embrace is not told, but the scene must have been a very ludicrous one.

Police Court.

Constable Avery last evening arrested one Woodworth and Willie Jones, better known as "Three-Fingered-Jack," a boy 15 years old, for burglarizing the house of the section foreman of the V. & T. bridge and stealing jewelry etc. They will be tried to-morrow.

A thirteen-year old Carson boy, named Johnny Kelso, was handling a loaded shotgun last night in a bedroom where his mother was lying, when the gun went off putting the whole charge in little Johnny's left leg, a part making a bad wound in the calf and the balance entering between the knee and thigh.

Funerals cost about \$1,000,000 annually in Chicago, \$6,000,000 in Illinois, and \$100,000,000 in the United States.

For Cheap Drugs, Toilet Articles, Paint Materials, Perfumery, etc., call at Jno. F. Myers' Drug Store, Virginia street, next to Barnett's July 1st.

Stop
And examine the elegant stock of new and second-hand furniture for sale at the Red House auction and commission store just opened. July 1st.

Highest prices paid for all kinds of goods held good at the Red House on Main street. July 1st.

STATE FINANCE!

The Old Question Again
Asked "Whither are
We Drifting."

From 1871 to 1879 the State's
Finances Improved
\$1,400,000.

AN OVERFLOWING TREASURY AND
UNLIMITED CREDIT.
From 1879 to 1882 Shows an
Apparent Deficiency of
\$1,000,000.

A DEPLETED TREASURY AND DEBT
OF \$680,000.

A Policy Which is Good for the School
Fund but Damaging to the
State. — History of the
\$360,000 Bond.

The New York Sun, Times and Tribune, together with all the California papers have been very much exercised for a long time for fear that Nevada will not be able to support her present form of government. These assertions have been freely made and no adequate answer has been attempted. It has become important to enquire what state of affairs has authorized such opinions and how far they are borne out by facts. In answer to the Sun, Times and Tribune of this State as well as others, the GAZETTE submits the following statement concerning the financial affairs of Nevada. It will bear close reading and is intended to notify the people of certain facts which must be understood in order that a remedy may be provided for any weak points in present financial policies. At the outset the GAZETTE desires to say that there is no competent authority in the State which fears for the future, if proper financial methods can be adopted in time.

THE STATE PAPERS.

The Carson Appeal, which seems to be in a small way the organ of the State officers, has contented itself with the publication of communications from "One Who Knows" and these exhibits have been conspicuous for the absence of figures, heretofore deemed very appropriate in statements of Finance. These articles have been extensively credited to one of the minor officers in the State capital.

The Carson Tribune has been able to see nothing but a wise and able administration, but for lack of space has been unable to give the figures upon which the wisdom and efficiency have been based.

The Carson Index has taken up arms against "a sea of troubles" and been well-nigh drowned in the effort to "end them." Its attention has been directed to a gallant defense of the irreducible School Fund; it claiming against the decision of the Courts that school money has been diverted to illegal uses.

The Virginia Chronicle has not attempted to treat the matter in any way, and the Enterprise has been so distressed about national and international complications, that it has been in mind absent from the State for some time.

The Eureka Leader holds with much plausibility, that the present financial methods are correct, and ex-Controller Hobart claims with some show of pride, to have fathered the policy.

The Silver State takes rather a doubtful view of the present status, and seems, in common with other State papers, to desire more information on the subject. A writer in the

EUREKA SENTINEL

who is singularly in accord with Superintendent Sessions, has this to say upon the subject of State debt and school money:

The State of Nevada owes to-day \$425,000. The principal item in this amount is \$380,000—a debt inherited from the Territory of Nevada. Of the remaining \$45,000, \$40,000 of debt has accrued since the adjournment of the last Legislature for current expenses, and \$5,000 to defray the preliminary costs of constructing the State's Insane Asylum at Reno. This indebtedness is in the form of an irredeemable bond for \$380,000, bearing interest at 5 per cent, payable semi-annually, and \$45,000 in \$1,000 bonds at 4 per cent. interest, payable, also, semi-annually.

The writer then argues that the Asylum bill is constitutional. A point about which there has never been any doubt, and which has been recently decided. Concerning the borrowing of the School Fund the

Accrued interest.	16,615 00
Outstanding warrants.	31,386 30
Total.	47,991 30
The assets applicable to the payment of the debt consisted of:	
Bonds in Interest and Sinking Funds.	\$329,000 00
Accrued interest on same.	3,584 98
Cash in Treasury on account of legislative control.	569,473 24
Total applicable assets.	832,778 14
Assets over State debt January 1st, 1879.	328,183 18

SUMMING UP.

Governor Bradley had this to say in closing his message to the Legislature:

Before closing this message, I hope it will not be inopportune to refer to the condition of the State eight years ago, when I first took charge of the Executive department, and its present condition. Then the State was loaded down with a debt of over \$700,000. State warrants were hawked about the street at from sixty to sixty-five cents on the dollar; there was no money in the Treasury; heavy defalcations had brought disgrace upon at least two departments of the State Government. In a word, we had started us in the face of an exhausted credit and bankrupt Treasury. Now we have over \$660,000 in the Treasury; our entire public debt is paid, or the payment provided for; taxes have been reduced from one hundred and twenty-five to ninety cents on the one hundred dollars, and can at this session be again greatly reduced; eight years of economical administration has placed the State Treasury \$1,350,000 better off than it was on the first of January, 1871, and that on a reduced rate of taxation.

In his report for the year 1879, Controller Hobart said:

With ordinary prudence in appropriation, and average economy in expenditure, a tax of fifty cents on each \$100 assessed valuation, ought to be ample with the available money in the Treasury to defray all the expenses of the State Government for the next two years, and leave a reasonable surplus on hand at the convening of the next Legislature. Indeed, by the transfer of the money in the Building Fund to the General Fund, the State tax can safely be reduced to forty cents for the next two years.

The necessary transfer was made from the Building Fund, but the hand-some surplus has been advertised for without success.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

In Treasurer Schooling's report in 1879, he sums up in this way:

Upon balancing the General Revenue account of your State, I find we have on hand enough to pay our entire indebtedness and leave a net asset of \$682,991 09 in coin, and \$9,401 73 in currency, an advancement of \$1,400,000 in favor of the State in eight years, our taxes lowered, and enough in the treasury to reduce the State levy to less than one half what it was at the beginning of the year 1871, the business of the State upon a permanent cash basis, and your agents beginning the bond-holders to sell the State her bonds, even at an extortionate premium. It will be observed, also, to the date of this proposition, that if Nevada ever gets so poor that she cannot pay the interest on her debt, limited by the Constitution to \$300,000, and keep up the contingencies of a State organization besides, we will be so reduced as to go under entirely, taking our Public Schools along with us; for, in any event, our destiny is to live under a State Government fostering the Public Schools, or to see both institutions perish together.

It will certainly strike every citizen of this State that if we owe money the manner of repayment is worthy of consideration. Nevada has not "gone to the dogs" or to the other place, but it may be justly feared that she is following false financial prophets, and enjoying a delusive prosperity from which there must come a rude awakening. When that time comes, her people will respond heartily and defend the Silver State's credit as they have done before. Measures may be adopted in time, however, to ease the certain difficulties which await us in the future. To secure measures, the GAZETTE gives an outline of State Finances under the present administration. Following is an extract from

GOV. BRADLEY'S LAST MESSAGE:

There was in the State Treasury on the first day of January, 1879, the sum of six hundred and sixty-eight thousand and sixty-four dollars and fifteen cents (\$668,064 15). This amount is far beyond the wants of the State. It is, I believe, recognized as sound policy that the State should not collect by taxes more money during any year than is necessary to keep its business on a sound cash basis. It will be seen that there is in the General Fund \$13,264 52, and in the Building Fund \$182,875 04, the latter large sum it is probable, will more than meet all authorized appropriations for public buildings.

Allowing that the cost of the present session should be \$90,000, there would remain in the General Fund over \$223,000. This sum, together with that received at the June settlement, will be much more than sufficient to cover the current expenses of the State for the year 1879. It will be seen that in the Special Funds, the State School, the Territorial Interest and sinking, and the University Funds, there is now the sum of \$187,981 78. This money cannot be used, even by the Legislature, for any other purpose than the purchase and cancellation of State Bonds.

Following is from the Controller's report:

FINANCIAL CONDITION OF THE STATE.

On the first day of January, 1879, the debt of the State, as shown by the biennial report of this office, consisted of:

Ten per cent. State Bonds, re-datable April 1, 1881..... \$74,400 00
Nine and one-half per cent. State Bonds, redeemable March 1st, 1881..... 56,000 00
Nine and one-half per cent. State Bonds, redeemable March 1st, 1887..... 360,000 00

will exceed in amount the sum of \$30,000,000, and on that basis I have made my estimate. The necessary expenses of government which must be provided for, for the years 1881-82, will be \$772,738 60, and the sum of \$615,960 must be derived from a property tax and a tax on the proceeds of mines. To effect this, THE RATE OF TAXATRAX cannot be less than \$1 18, on the \$100 valuation. Thirty millions of dollars, at the rate of \$1 18 on the \$100 valuation, would give \$708,000, but from this amount must be deducted ten per cent. for cost of collection and attorney rents, and three per cent for loss in delinquent taxes, and the remainder will be \$615,960, the sum required.

The GAZETTE agrees with Controller Hallock that it is not well to build financial estimates on hope, and it is hardly reasonable that taxable property should be estimated at more than \$27,000,000 for the next two years. The Controller asks for a rate of \$1 18, and apportioned as follows:

To the General Fund	\$0 975
To the Territorial Interest Fund	0 975
To the State Interest and Sinking Fund	0 975
To the General School Fund	0 975

Total..... \$1 18

The rate is 90 cents instead of \$1 18 which will produce a deficiency in the property tax item alone of \$198,140.

This is according to Controller Hallock's recommendation, and the facts as at present existing. There are still further over-estimates which will swell the deficiency. This can be shown by quoting the receipts and expenditures of the last two years.

The receipts for 1879 were \$203,629 37, expenditures \$410,253 09. The receipts for 1880 were \$182,592 03, expenditures \$244,418 28.

It is apparent that a large deficiency each year in the face of decreasing values is unhealthy, and that is no doubt the reason for the Controller's asking a raise of the rate to \$1 18. In his last message:

YEARLY EXPENDITURES.

The following table shows the yearly expenditures of Nevada since the State organization:

YEAR	Total
1865.....	\$463,416 03
1866.....	420,736 45
1867.....	758,785 27
1868.....	288,463 53
1869.....	454,735 37
1870.....	518,797 36
1871.....	518,797 36
1872.....	892,360 73
1873.....	386,904 73
1874.....	649,833 06
1875.....	739,642 54
1876.....	580,615 25
1877.....	361,993 15
1878.....	1,278,000 75
1879.....	321,078 92

The estimate of total expenditures for 1881 and 1882 is \$1,175,532 21. It will be seen that the average and estimated expenses have been \$43,686 06 per month since the organization of the government.

GOVERNOR KINKEAD SAYS

It will be seen that the amount of receipts applicable to the general disbursement for the year 1879 was \$176,078 68. The disbursements were, including legislative deficiencies and extraordinary expenditures, \$383,571 36 or, without including them, \$232,410 99—a sum above receipts from taxes, etc., in the first case of \$307,492 68, in the last of \$56,382 81. In 1880 the receipts were \$151,244 46; the expenditures, \$211,364 06; a deficiency of \$60,119 60. It will be your duty to devise means both to enlarge the revenue to meet the necessary expenses of the State Government and to reduce the cost of its support to the lowest minimum consistent with capable and efficient service.

What has been done? The Legislature took no action which raised the rate of taxation or increased the amount of taxable property. The financial officers have kept themselves on a cash basis by means of a queer law, passed in obedience to their suggestion, which gives them in reality the right to transfer monies from the State School Fund to the General Fund of the State. This law, which was suggested by the State financial officers, and under which they are acting, reads as follows:

THE \$220,000 LOAN.

For the purpose of keeping the State on a cash basis, without resorting to an onerous rate of taxation, the sum of \$220,000 is hereby authorized to be borrowed from the following educational funds in the State Treasury, for the use and benefit of the State, viz.: The State School Fund, the State University Fund, and the State University Fund 90,000 acre grant (so called).

Sec. 2.—Said loan shall bear interest at the rate of four per cent. per annum, and shall be payable at any time within ten

Reno Evening Gazette

WEDNESDAY JULY 13, 1881

STOCK REPORT.

YESTERDAY AFTERNOON'S SALES.

50 Eureka	Con 314
100 Manhattan	334
120 Argenta	10
120 Gold Prize	35
40 Star 20	1.82
700 Day 1.9	1.82
600 Albion 8.90	3.95
900 N. Bullion	1.80
500 Mt. Diablo 10	15
300 Balding 10	15
600 Holmes 2.05	1
100 Columbus 40	1
100 Bodie	1
600 Goldfield 1.60	1.85
100 Tioga 50	20
200 Sulver 2.60	
200 Goodale 30	
100 Con Pacific 23	
500 N. Noorday 35	
200 Oro 80	
60 S King 214	
400 Tiptop 4.50	4.85
100 Concordia 70	

STREET—10 A. M.

500 Con Virginia 1.80
440 Point 2.10 2.15 2.10 2.15 2.15 2.15
50 Utah 65
825 B & B 9 94 94 90
165 Union 1.80
400 Mt. Lassen 1.45 1.15
200 Mt. Diablo 9
10 Savage 2.90
200 Mexican 7.5 7.5 7.5
100 Oregon 5.50 5.50 5.50
8 Nevada 64 9
65 G & C 4.95 4.90 4.85
100 B & M 3.40 3.35
900 Belcher 2.80 3.0 2.80
400 Goldfield 1.60 1.55
500 Caledonia 15
600 Day 2.05 2.10 2.15
25 Jicket 4.55 4.60
925 Bullion 85
700 Goldfield 1.10 1.15 1.30
500 Sarto 4.92
350 Bechtel 1.60 1.55

THE MORNING'S SALES.

250 Ophir 54 56
200 Mexican 7.5 7.5
300 B & B 9 94 94
100 California 34
2000 Savage 2.90 2.95 3.05 3
1000 Con Virginia 1.80 1.85
1000 Shoshone 1.80
300 Potosi 2.35
425 H & N 3.35 3.40
100 Point 2.15
300 Jacket 4.50 4.50
200 Goldfield 1.15
150 Kentucky 34
120 Alpha 2.00 2.00
150 Belcher 2.85 2.80
200 Sierra Nevada 9%
140 Goldfield 1.60 1.55
200 Bullion 85
150 Exchequer 1.15
300 Overman 1.30 1.15
100 Justice 85 90
150 Union 5.50
500 Alta 2.70 3.0 3.50
100 Julia 35
50 Challenge 35
100 Goldfield 1.60
150 Andes 1.45
300 Benten 95
30 Occidental 1.05
700 Wells Fargo 20

STREET—2:30 P.

100 Holmes 1
120 B & C 95 94
120 Jacket 4.50 4.70
825 Day 2.10 2.25
100 Point 2.15
300 Goldfield 1.15
150 Kentucky 34
120 Alpha 2.00 2.00
150 Belcher 2.85 2.80
200 Sierra Nevada 9%
140 Goldfield 1.60 1.55
200 Bullion 85
150 Exchequer 1.15
300 Overman 1.30 1.15
100 Justice 85 90
150 Union 5.50
500 Alta 2.70 3.0 3.50
100 Julia 35
50 Challenge 35
100 Goldfield 1.60
150 Andes 1.45
300 Benten 95
30 Occidental 1.05
70 Overman 1.30

ARRIVALS AT THE ARCADE HOTEL.

D. McFarland Proprietor.
W. F. Barber & Son
H. B. Thompson, Car
M. Stewart, do
W. H. Shoemaker, do
W. P. Smith, do
Franck Blake, City
C. M. Copp, Dutch Flat
Jno Chapman, Pyr
E. Kellogg, S. F.
Chas Muller, Vir City
T. Stevens, do
Jno McFarlin, do
J. O'Brien, Wads, D. Cohn, S. F.
Geo. Mc Donnell, Carson

JOTTINGS.

- The rink opens to-night.
- The excursion train arrived at 2:15 this morning.
- John Whitehead has a pair of work horses for sale.
- They had a bit of a hailstorm up at Lake Tahoe last Sunday.
- An occasional cinnamon bear is reported up about Lake Tahoe.
- Hab Punch is made in Boston, but is sold by Chase & Thysa.
- The Nevada & Oregon Railway is progressing rapidly; now on the ninth mile.
- Pechner, the tailor, has been below and laid in a stock of fine goods. Give him a call.
- The wing of the Ophir works was damaged by fire in Virginia City yesterday morning.
- The GAZETTE will be found to be a State paper to-day. The matter is important, and needs earnest discussion.
- John F. Aitken has a new fashioned piano mover that runs itself up or down stairs. He stands at the head of his line.

Government Inspection.

Mr. Foster, an agent for the U. S. Census Bureau, is in Reno. He is collecting samples of rock from every quarry in the United States, and sending pieces to Washington. These are cut into 4-inch cubes and put into the National Museum at Washington and New York. He goes to Carson in the morning. He thinks the quarry north Reno is very valuable. He says a city could be built without exhausting it.

STATE FINANCES CONTINUED.

ment. He said at the same time to a GAZETTE representative, that the Legislature could at any session change its character and determine to pay it in one year. If this be true, is it not also true that its payment ought to be provided for long before that chance legislation takes place? In the following exhibit, the matter, it would seem, is treated differently. Following is the statement of Treasurer Crockett in "1881. It will be seen that the \$380,000 bond is considered a valuable security.

Cash on hand and bonds belonging to the funds.

Amount.

State Bond in State School Fund.

\$380,000 00

Accrued interest on same.....

18,500 00

U. S. four per cent. Consols in University Fund 40,000 acres Grant 47,000

Accrued interest on same.....

470 00

United States four per cent. Consols in State University Fund.

18,000 00

Accrued interest on same.....

180 00

United States four per cent. Consols in School Fund.

35,000 00

Accrued interest on same.....

320 00

Cash in General School Fund.

14,041 03

Cash in State School Fund.

55,894 05

U. S. University Fund 50,000

Acre Grant.....

12,400 17

Cash in State University Fund.

6,419 04

Total.....

361,354 89

Bal net assets Dec. 31, 1880.....

361,077 04

Take out the big bond and other school money and this imposing total is reduced to \$9,227 more. Why should this item be \$389,500, when an asset of the School Fund, and only \$9,000 when appearing as a State debt? What makes it valuable to the School Fund when it is not a debt of the State?

THE SUPREME COURT.

Of Nevada said in a recent decision: The proceedings by which the bonds of 1871 were retired, and the \$380,000 bond, now in the School Fund, issued, did not extinguish the Territorial indebtedness. That indebtedness still exists, but it is evidenced by a different obligation; that is to say, by a bond for \$380,000, bearing 5 per cent. per annum interest, instead of bonds for the same amount, bearing 9½ per cent. interest per annum.

The Supreme Court has decided as follows concerning

CONSTITUTIONAL INDEBTEDNESS:

The authority to create a bonded debt is subject to no restriction or condition whatever save that such sum shall not exceed the sum of \$300,000, and the law authorizing it shall provide for its payment within twenty years by taxation. The Constitution nowhere declares the necessity which shall exist as prerequisite to the issuance of bonds or the making of a loan under this section, nor the use to which money obtained by such loan shall be applied. From the language employed by the instrument itself, as from the debate in the convention upon these portions of the Constitution relating to State finances, the object in authorizing a bonded indebtedness was to enable the State to maintain its business upon a cash basis, notwithstanding financial exigencies, without resorting to onerous taxation.

SUMMARY.

The above facts show that all State debts were provided for, and a large balance remained in the treasury January 1st, 1879. The State now owes \$425,000, and in a very short term of months will owe \$690,000 to the Sacred and Irreducible School Fund. She will then not be able to borrow more under the constitution, and will have no money. The \$380,000 bond is a debt of the State, and is the Territorial indebtedness in a substantial form. The proceeds of the 90,000 acre grant are now really forfeited to the general government. The use of school moneys through loan has confined the matter of State finance too closely within the State Capitol. The legislative and financial officers are to blame for not providing an adequate rate of taxation upon an approved valuation. The property of the State has not been properly appraised, and the people not consulted regarding the policy now in practice. The GAZETTE has cheerfully informed them of certain facts in the case. There must be action, and it must be intelligent. There is no fear but the State will rally under any ordinary burden. Hence the expediency of handing this statement to the tax payers of Nevada.

Excursion and Married.

H. E. McClellan went below with the excursionists, and returned this morning. He found a lady in San Francisco whom he believed to be a necessary addition to the natural beauties of northeastern California, and brought her along. She now calls herself Mrs. McClellan. The pair left for Milford this morning.

STATE FINANCES CONTINUED.

How it was Appreciated in New York City.

Hazel Kirke wants a notice every day because they think the more people know about the play the more anxious they are to see it. The play took wonderfully in New York. It was the only play that appeared on the boards of the beautiful Madison Square theatre in New York for the first two years it was opened. When the play reached its fiftieth night the occasion was thought worthy of being celebrated, and the programme was printed in colors for distribution. On the hundredth night a blue satin programme was thought none too good. The second hundred nights were celebrated by a banner with heavy tassels. On the two hundredth and fiftieth a large book with illustrations was distributed to all who attended. The three hundredth was celebrated by giving away an expensive book in Morocco and gold, costing \$2.75 each. The three hundredth and seventieth by a bronze plaque card receiver, with medallion head of Effie Ellister, worth \$5 each. The four hundred and fiftieth by a large work of engraving, and the five hundredth will soon have to be celebrated.

PERSONAL.

Colonel Osbiston is at Lake Tahoe. Dave McFarland is improving in health.

Miles Finlen, Virginia, was in town last night.

Judge J. H. Borman of Verdi, is in the metropolis.

M. M. Fredrich returned to Virginia last night.

W. H. Dickson, Esq., has returned from California.

M. S. Bonnifield, of Winnemucca, is at the Arcade.

Judge E. D. Wheeler, San Francisco, is at the Depot.

Buck Zabriskie, the man who discovered Carson, was at the Depot last night.

Rudolph Neuensch

MISCELLANEOUS.

A floated Body
does not always belong to the invalids. The
very trouble will cause blood but Warner's
Safe Kidney and Liver Cure has never failed
to remove it.

E. A. Allen will supply all books, papers
and magazines at published prices.
July 1st

E. A. Allen sells picture frames and cor-
nices at lower prices than ever offered in the
State.
July 1st

Allen has those indelible automatic pen-
cils.
July 1st

All kinds of picture and cornices mouldings
and chromes in frames at cost at O'Brien &
Shoemakers.
July 1st

Ice cold soda, chocolate, cream and pure
fruit syrups at O'Brien & Shoemakers.
July 1st

Auction sales of horses, wagons, furniture,
etc., every Saturday at 10 A. M. at the Red
House auction and commission store, Plaza
street.

All watches and jewelry repaired or made to
order, is guaranteed as represented by Mr.
Frederick's.

Finest brands of old Port and Sherry wine
Mount Vineyard, French claret and other
wines by the gallon or bottle at the Wine
House.

Japanese parasols...from \$5 down to \$25
Morris cloths...do \$5 do \$15
Unstrung hats...do \$5 do \$15
Wreaths...do \$5 do \$15
Lace doilies...do \$15 do \$15
Towels, per dozen...do \$15 do \$15
At F. LEVY & BRO.,
July 1st
27 Virginia St., Reno, Nev.

New clothes, new slacks \$1.50, new ties
trimmings, new Foster silk gloves, new flowing
neckwear, new laces, new handbags, ma-
ttole, new stylish buttons, new silks and
satins, new hose, new sisters, new corsets
at F. LEVY & BRO.,
July 1st
27 Virginia St., Reno, Nev.

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL!
NEW AND PERFECT
FURNITURE,

And First-Class in Every Respect.
On Center Street

OPPOSITE THE NEVADA THEATRE.


I am connected with the newly com-
pleted Baden Institution. Electric Steam
Baths, Steam Baths, Sea Salt Baths, Steel
Baths, Drop Baths, and Warm and Cold
Water Baths.

A German Physician
Of 34 Years Practice Engaged for the Baths

—AND—
A LADY FOR LADY PATRONS.

Hours for Bathing:
Gentlemen, 6 A. M. to 1 P. M. and 4 to 9 P. M.
Ladies, from 1 to 4 P. M.

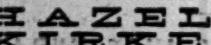
English, German, Italian, French,
and other languages spoken in this House.

REASONABLE PRICES.
PAUL MAYER, Proprietor.

NEVADA THEATRE.

One Night Only, Friday July 15th
Madison Square Theatre Co.,

In the one Great Dramatic Triumph
of the Century.


HAZEL KIRKE

Now nearing its second year of consecutive
Representation—having long since
surpassed the

LONGEST RUN ON RECORD!

Original New York Cast!
Brilliant Ovation!
Dazzling Triumph!

THE WHOLE COUNTRY ELECTRIFIED!

During the past four weeks the com-
munications California Theatre, San Francisco, has
been highly packed to the doors, and such
was the demand for seats that it became abso-
lutely necessary to stop the sale of tickets.

HAZEL KIRKE

Has been witnessed by over
ONE MILLION PEOPLE!

The sale of seats is now in progress at the
Postoffice. No extra charge for reserved seats.
ADMISSION.....\$1.00

DEPOT HOTEL.

ELKO NEVADA.
JAMES CLARK, Proprietor.

This large house is favorably known to the
traveling public, and the proprietor is pleased
to announce that he will conduct in the fu-
ture as in the past, as a

FIRST-CLASS HOTEL

In all respects, Board and Lodging at the
most reasonable rates. Finest brands of
Wines, Liquors and Cigars
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

All passenger trains of the Central Pa-
cific stop directly at the door for meals.
JAMES CLARK.

LAKE HOUSE.

DAN PINE HAS RENTED AND THOR-
OUGHLY refitted this well-known house,
throughout, and is prepared to accommodate
his old friends and patrons.

Bar and Billiard Room Attached.

THE TABLE
Will at all times be furnished with the best
the market affords.

Free Buss To All Trains.

The house is PLEASANTLY LOCATED on
the south side of the Truckee river.
DAN H. PINE.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

PHARMACIST BY
PHYSICIANS.

Prepared from tropical
fruits and plants.

A Delicious
and Re-
freshing Fruit
Lozenge,
Which Serves
the Purpose
of Pills and
Disagree-
able Purgative
Medicines.

TROPIC-FRUIT LAXA-
TIVE is the best preparation in the
world for Constipation, Biliousness
Headache, Piles and all kindred Com-
plaints. It acts gently, effectively, and
is delicious to take. Cleansing the system
thoroughly, it imparts vigor to mind and body, and dispels Melancholy,
Hypochondria, etc. One trial convinces
the disengaged consumer in rehabilitated frames
and impure blood. A perfect Spring and
Summer Medicine.

A Thorough Blood Purifier.
A Tonic Appetizer.

Pleasant to the taste, invigorating to the body

The most eminent physicians recommend
them for their Curative Properties. Once
used always preferred.

TRY THEM.

For the Kidneys, Liver and Urinary
Organs, under the name of "WARNER'S
SAFE KIDNEY AND LIVER CURE."

It stands UNRIVALLED. Thousands owe
their health and happiness to it. Price \$1.25
per bottle. We offer "Warner's Safe
Tonic Bitters" with equal confidence.

H. W. HARRON & CO.,
Rochester, N. Y.

TUTT'S PILLS
INDORSED BY
PHYSICIANS, CLERGYMEN, AND
THE AFFLICTED EVERYWHERE.
THE GREATEST MEDICAL
TRIUMPH OF THE AGE.

SYMPOMTS OF A
TORPID LIVER.

Loss of appetite, Nausea, bowels consti-
tute in the Head, with a dull sensation in
the back parts, Pain under the shoulder-
blades, fullness after eating, with a di-
minution to exertion of body or mind.
Irritability of temper, Low spirits, Loss
of memory, with a feeling of having neg-
lected some duty, weariness, Dizziness,
Fluttering of the Heart, Dots before the
eyes, yellow skin, Headache, Restlessness
at night, highly colored Urine.

IF THESE WARNINGGS ARE UNHEEDED,
SERIOUS DISEASES WILL SOON BE DEVELOPED.

TUTT'S PILLS are especially adapted to
such cases. They do away with the change
of feeling as to astonish the sufferer.

They increase the appetite, and cause the
body to Thrive on Fleish, thus the system is
restored and by the action of the
Digestive Organs, Regular Nipples are pro-
duced. Price 25 cents. 25 Murray St., N.Y.

Mr. TUTT'S MANUAL of Valuable Information and
Cure Receipts will be mailed FREE on application.

TUTT'S HAIR DYE.

Gray Hair is transformed to a Chestnut
Color by a single application of this Dye. It
imparts a natural color, acts Instantaneously.
Sold by Druggists, or sent by express on receipt of \$1.

Office, 35 Murray St., New York.

Mr. TUTT'S MANUAL of Valuable Information and
Cure Receipts will be mailed FREE on application.

BLUE CANYON HOUSE!

—THE—

MOST PLEASANT SUMMER
QUARTERS

—ON THE—

CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILROAD,

AT THE LOWEST PRICES.

ROOMS

Thoroughly Renovated and Painted.

—WE ARE—

NOW READY FOR GUESTS.

APPLY IN ADVANCE.

S. C. JORDAN.
Proprietor.

april

**HALL'S SARSAPARILLA
YELLOW DUCK
AND
IODIDE OF POTASS**

The Best Spring Medicine an
Beautifier of the Complexion in
use. Cures Pimples, Boils,
Blotches, Neuralgia, Scrofula,
Gout, Rheumatic and Mercur-
ial Pains, and all Diseases arising
from a disordered state of
the Blood or Liver.

Sold by all Druggists.

april

WHO WANTS THEM

OR ANY PART THEREOF?

4 Splendid Draft Horses, Wagon
and Harness—Complete,

One Buggy,

One Buckboard,

Two Saddle Horses,

Two Sets Buggy Harness

One Mason & Hamlin Organ

Several Cooking Stoves.

The foregoing described property will be
sold very cheap. Call at the LAKE HOUSE
next to Coats' Hotel Plaza Street.

april 1st P. J. TOLL, Proprietor.

april 1st

LAKE HOUSE.

DAN PINE HAS RENTED AND THOR-

OUGHLY refitted this well-known house.

throughout, and is prepared to accommodate

his old friends and patrons.

Bar and Billiard Room Attached.

THE TABLE

Will at all times be furnished with the best

the market affords.

Free Buss To All Trains.

The house is PLEASANTLY LOCATED on

the south side of the Truckee river.

DAN H. PINE.

april 1st

LAKE HOUSE.

DAN PINE HAS RENTED AND THOR-

OUGHLY refitted this well-known house.

throughout, and is prepared to accommodate

his old friends and patrons.

Bar and Billiard Room Attached.

THE TABLE

Will at all times be furnished with the best

the market affords.

Free Buss To All Trains.

The house is PLEASANTLY LOCATED on

the south side of the Truckee river.

DAN H. PINE.

april 1st

LAKE HOUSE.

DAN PINE HAS RENTED AND THOR-

OUGHLY refitted this well-known house.

throughout, and is prepared to accommodate

his old friends and patrons.

Bar and Billiard Room Attached.

THE TABLE

Will at all times be furnished with the best

the market affords.

Free Buss To All Trains.

The house is PLEASANTLY LOCATED on

the south side of the Truckee river.

DAN H. PINE.

april 1st

LAKE HOUSE.

DAN PINE HAS RENTED AND THOR-

OUGHLY refitted this well-known house.

throughout, and is prepared to accommodate

his old friends and patrons.

Bar and Billiard Room Attached.

THE TABLE